

D-10-Y

Roll No.....

Total No. of Questions : 16]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 4

12thARM(H/Z)JKUTL2024-25

610-Y

BOTANY

(Biology)

Time : 1½ Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 35

SECTION-A

(OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS)

1 each

1. Which *one* is not decomposers ?

(A) Fungi

(B) ~~Viruses~~

(C) Bacteria

(D) Flagellates especially abundant in the bottom of pond

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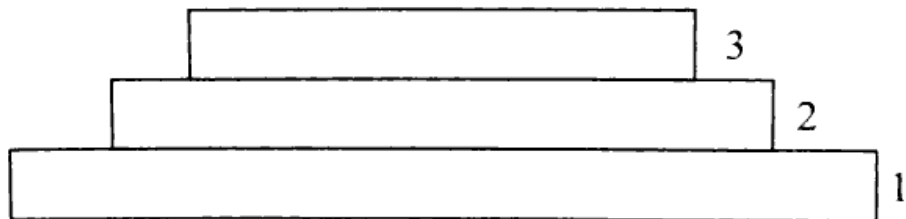
2. Large holes in Swiss Cheese are produced by :
- (A) A machine
 - (B) A bacterium that produces methane gas
 - (C) A bacterium that produces carbon dioxide gas
 - (D) A fungus that releases a lot of gases during its metabolic activities
3. A gene of operon which forms the repressor protein is :
- (A) Operator
 - (B) Promotor
 - (C) Regulator
 - (D) Structural
4. The technology of biogas production in India was :
- (A) Imported from Japan
 - (B) Imported from Denmark
 - (C) Imported from USA
 - (D) Developed in India due to the efforts of IARI and KVIC
5. Define Humification.

(3)

SECTION-B

(VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS) 2 each

6. What is a Fermentor ?
7. A mature embryo sac in a flowering plant may possess 7-cells, but 8-nuclei. Explain it with the diagram only. <https://www.jkboseonline.com>
8. Label the three different tiers in the given age pyramid. Mention the kind of population growth described by the pyramid.



9. Define :
- (a) Pleiotropy
- (b) Test cross
10. Differentiate between integument and testa.

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(4)

SECTION-C

(SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

3 each

11. Describe the development of monocot embryo.
12. Write a brief note on the importance of species diversity.
13. Describe the kind of food that would have lactic acid bacteria. Mention their useful applications.
14. What is Gene Expression ? Where would it be exerted in Eukaryotes ?
15. Differentiate between Dominance, Co-dominance and Incomplete dominance.

SECTION-D

(LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

5

16. What is Primary Productivity ? Give a brief description of factors that affect primary productivity.

Or

Define Population Interactions. Describe *four* types of negative interactions with the help of examples.

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