Total No. of Questions: 14}

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# XIIARJKUT23 9123-X BOTANY (Biology)

Time: 11/2 Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 35

#### SECTION-A

1 each

- 1. Control of gene expression takes place at the level of :
  - (A) DNA replication
  - (B) Translation
  - (C) Transcription
  - (D) None of these
- 2. What is Cellular Totipotency ?
- 3. Name the organization that publishes the red list of species.
- 4. What is BOD '

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## SECTION-B

2 cach

- What do you understand by in-situ conservation? Name some in-situ conservation strategies.
- 6. Describe the various parts of an orthotropous ovule.
- 7. What are Chasmogamous Flowers? Why does a cleistogamous flower show autogamy only?

Or

What is Anemophily? What are the characteristics of anemophilous flowers?

#### SECTION-C

3 each

- 8. What are the main causes of loss of Biodiversity?
- 9. "DNA molecule is more stable genetic material than RNA." Explain, why?
- 10. What are GMOs? What are their pros and cons?

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- M. What are Biocontrol Agents. Giving examples show how they control pest infestation
- 1.2. Describe the development of a mature embryo sac from a megaspore mother cell in angiosperms.

Or

Describe the development of male gametes from microspore in flowering plants.

## SECTION-D

5 each

13. Inheritance pattern of flower colour in garden pea plant differs from that found in 4 O'clock plant. By showing crosses upto F<sub>2</sub> generation. explain why this difference is observed?

Or

What is semiconservative mode of DNA replication? How was it experimentally proved and by whom?

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14. What are pioneer and climax communities? Describe the process of ecological succession and differentiate between primary and secondary succession.

Or

What are Eltonian Pyramids? With the help of one example each explain upright and inverted pyramids of number. Why is the pyramid of energy always upright?