

B-4-X

Roll No

Total No. of Questions : 21]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 8

12thARF(SZ)JKUT2024-25

304-X

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

SECTION-A

(Objective Type Questions)

1 each

1. (a) When China became a member of World Trade Organisation ?

(A) ☒ 2001

(B) 2002

(C) 2003

(D) 2004

(b) Which of the following is not a member of European Union ?

(A) Great Britain

(B) Germany

(C) ☒ India

(D) France

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Turn Over

(c) 20 Point Program was initiated by :

☒ (A) Nehru

(B) Indira Gandhi

(C) Rajiv Gandhi

(D) Sanjay Gandhi

(d) The Panchayat Samiti has its jurisdiction to a :

(A) Village

(B) Block

(C) Town

☒ (D) Zila

(e) When the 4th general election was held ?

☒ (A) 1967

☒ (B) 1971

(C) 1977

(D) 1980

(f) The era of Coalition Govt. began in :

(A) 1971

(B) 1969

☒ (C) 1989

(D) 1967

(g) In which state Nav Nirman movement was started ?

(A) Gujrat

(B) Panjab

☒ (C) Bihar

(D) Haryana

(h) Which Party led the National Democratic Alliance ?

☒ (A) BJP

(B) Congress

(C) CPI

(D) BSP

(i) Who was the head of the Coalition Govt. of 1989 ?

(A) Chandra Shekar

☒ (B) V.P. Singh

(C) I.K. Gujral

☒ (D) Rajiv Gandhi

(j) In which year Janta Dal was formed ?

☒ (A) 1975

☒ (B) 1982

(C) 1985

(D) 1989

SECTION-B

(Very Short Answer Type Questions)

2 each

2. What do they stand for :

☒ (i) ASEAN

☒ (ii) FTA ?

3. What is UNO ?

4. What is Security ?

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5. What do you mean by Nation ?
6. What do you mean by Coalition Govt. ?
7. What do you mean by promotion of peace ?
8. Briefly explain the term 'defection'.
9. What is meant by Privy Purses ?
10. What do you mean by Reservation ?

SECTION-C

(Short Answer Type Questions)

4 each

11. "Opposition is a divided house in India." Explain.
12. Explain the aims of the United Nations.
13. Explain briefly the main characteristics of Balance of Power.
14. What is the impact of Globalisation on State Activities ?
15. Discuss any *four* factors which determine Nation Building.

16. What is the relevance of UNO in present day World Scenario ?
17. Explain briefly Lok Sabha Elections 2024.

SECTION-D

(Passage)

18. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

There is a growing significance of environmental as well as resource issues in the world politics. If the various governments take steps to check environmental degradation, these issues will have political consequences. Most of them are such that no single govt. can address fully. At the Rio Summit, the first world countries were pursuing a different environmental agenda than the third world countries. The Indian govt. is already participating in global efforts through a number of programmes. India's International negotiating position relies heavily on the principles of UNFCCC.

Questions :

(i) How the first world countries pursued a different environmental agenda from the third world countries ?

(ii) The issue of global warming has deeply affected the world.

Substantiate the statement with the examples.

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SECTION-E

(Long Answer Type Questions)

6 each

19. Mention any *three* features that distinguish the Soviet economy from that of capitalist countries like USA. <https://www.jkboseonline.com>

Or

What were the major consequences of the disintegration of the Soviet Union ?

20. Write in brief the limitations of SAARC as a forum for facilitating economic co-operation among the South Asian Nations.

Or

What are the main objectives and principles of SAARC ?

21. Discuss the factors responsible for the emergence of regional parties in India.

Or

“Regionalism is a curse.” How can it be curbed ? Give any *four* suggestions.